

Reflux into the Esophagus (Reflux)

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Abstract

Among digestive disease, gastro esophageal reflux disease is the most common diagnosis in outpatient clinics is recorded. Significant adverse effects on the quality of life for people with diabetes and high treatment costs resulting from the use of medicines and repeated visits to the doctor. This essay prepared with the aims to assess the causal factors and complications of this disease.

Background: Reflux disease can cause wide range of symptoms outside the digestive tract such as chest pain, asthma, laryngitis, chronic cough, recurrent pulmonary infections and even cause tooth decay. While it is possible that the chest pain similar to angina caused by this disease can be caused by heart disease. Recent studies have shown that chest pain caused by reflux disease is the most common non-cardiac chest pain. 20% of patients who has chronic cough are infected with reflux.

Conclusion: the result of the disease with early diagnose and good medicine treatment is very good and in case of setting correct regular dose of medicine, quality of life will reach the desired level which the disease complication will decrease.

Keywords: Reflux, Esophagitis, Esophageal Stricture, Esophageal Adenocarcinoma

Biddle Oneness in the Criticized Mirror of Salahuddin Seljuk

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Abstract

Allama Salahuddin Seljuk Heravi (1247- 1349 AD) is one of the thinkers from ancient Herat which along with other writings, the book "Biddle Review" is being written by him to discuss ideas and thoughts expressed by Biddle in sonnets, mystic Rumi, rubaiyat, and Biddle's odes and citrus. However, towards the Review after Saladin Seljuk, a new approach taken, but grace priority of this work and Seljuk's attention to the relationship between the ideas of mystical Biddle and other Urafa (Mystical People) is a characteristic that grab posterity attention to it. From the perspective of Seljuk, Biddle's procedure is unique and no one can present ideas as his power and effects. Seljuk with refereeing to the main roots of Sufi thoughts claimed that streaks of internal unity were being in the Western and Eastern scholars work. In his view the unity of being materialistic thoughts and primitive ideas has flavor in 'Upanishads suspensions Vydayy prayers "as well as" literature of Homer ". Later he has seen the historical development of this idea deposits in Greek philosophical thought. After the emergence of Sufi thought in Islam, that the ideological aspects of the metaphysics has a long standing, thinking contingent unity with input from the other schools' thought have emerged, and later by the words of Mansoor Hallaj and others emerged and entered the works of writers, and finally the issue of unity of being reveal the full development and took place by Ibn Arabic. Biddle had a special ability and high in content creation, which was able to express Sufi monotheistic issues besides other mystical issues. Although Seljuk in Biddle's criticism, seems to confirm the unity of being in the works Biddle, and known him for disposition, but wittingly or unwittingly, characteristics of two types of unity of being and intuitive manner highlighted and in a mysterious way, manifested in his words. This essay will play discusses regard the "unity of being of in the mirror of Professor Salahuddin Seljuk".

Keywords: Biddle, Seljuk, Criticism, Poetry Biddle, Unity, Existence, Intuitive.

Comparison of inspiration of Declofenac and local steroids in the controlling of post-operative Cataract surgery inflammation.

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Abstract

Purpose: Anti- inflammatory effect evaluation of the sodium Declofenac 0.1% drop and Bethametazone 0.1% drop, and the usage of the both drops at the same time in order to regulating of post-operative cataract surgery.

Methods: This study has been done accidentally in randomize clinical trial; 93 ECCE-PC IOL patients under operation were divided in to three function treatment of Betamethasone, Declofenac and Declofenac + Betamethasone. Patients in the 4th ,8th and 35th day after the operation Anterior Chamber reaction (A,C) and conjunctival injection were assisted and compared.

Result: The proportion of reaction (A,C) and conjunctival injection in days of 4th, 8th and 35th after operation in each three groups based on the statistics were equal and no variations has been seen though this treatment. As well no intra ocular pressure IOP were seen over this treatment.

Conclusion: Declofenac 0.1%drop has the same impression in controlling of the inflammation beyond cataract surgery as betamethasone 0.1% drop. And the treatment with the combination of both drops is similar, although betamethasone has more impression in controlling of inflammation after operation, but this difference is not that much observable based on statistics.

Key Words: Cataract surgery, Post-operative cataract surgery inflammation, Declofenac eye drop, betamethasone eye drop.

Chemical Equilibrium Constant and Equilibrium Description

Author: Noor Ahmad Ehsan

Abstract

Equilibrium is the dominance characteristic of chemical reaction, but velocity and the final limit of reaction doesn't have relationships to each other. When right and left side reactions' velocity is equal, system reaches to dynamic equilibrium and the concentration is stable. Equilibrium constant (K) shows the ratio of primary materials and products concentration. When the equilibrium is occurred by more concentration of primary materials (K) has less price. Vice versa has much price.

Equilibrium constant and reaction description most often are expressed according to (QC and KC) concentration. We can express (QP and KP) by partial pressure of gasses. The amount of KP and KC have relationships according to the law of ideal gasses.

If $KC > QC$, give us much production.

If $QC > KC$, give us much reactors.

If $QC = KC$, no change comes out.

Lechtelier's Principle expresses, if a system is scrambled in equilibrium situation, system carry out the reaction ahead on the way until take away the disorder and established the lost equilibrium.

The variation of concentration causes deficiency of increased part of reaction, or increases the outgoing materials. In reaction that changes amount of moles of gas, in it, the excess of pressure, decreases the moles of gas and deficiency of pressure causes vice versa. The concentrations of parts of equilibrium modify by changing concentration and volume, but (K) is changed by heat.

Keywords :Chemical equilibrium, returning reactions, equilibrium constant.

Investigate the Origins and Effects of Political Violence against Women from the Perspective of Post-modern Feminism Afghan Women Based Research -

Researchers: Solaiman Arjmand Rashidi and Fardina Soroush

Abstract

There are various arguments about political violence against women; but the growing phenomenon states failure analysis and political activities as measures of struggle against it. Afghanistan, a country that generally is socio-cultural has been traditionally; but the modern nation-state model was introduced in the country since Amanullah Khan and this political make-up is the cause of the vulnerability of women and violence against them. Accordingly, the question of the text is that the main origins of political violence against Afghan women and how can its effects be recognized? This post is a post-modern feminist theoretical approach and argued on the methods of genealogy which first origin of political violence against women is to modern philosophical and political discourse which is based on men which one of the factors in forming inequality and gender oppression is facing of women with men's knowledge which it growth as a power and fundamentally and mostly methodically (discourse) it is applied against this violence. Secondly, today the human rights organization with the assistant of democratic government of Afghanistan is supporting women but the origin of this support, the power is monopolized by men and in addition to dialogue, it is used through the government against women. The political participation and sharing - as part of the activities of the government and organizational methods applied in the power, are violent for women. It is called Home theater policy which can be imperceptible effects of political violence against them.

Key Words: Modern Discourse, Power, Violence Discourse, A Post-modern Feminism, Security, Gender Identities, Women.

Restrictions on freedom of expression in Islam

Author: Farida Mohammadi

Abstract

Freedom of expression is considered as one of the natural and inherent rights of all human beings and all leading, reformer and creator human beings always have supported from this right. They thought that this right is an inalienable divine deposit. Provided that this freedom of expression does not lead to accusations, opening secrets, backbiting, gossiping and finally not to promote corruption. In many verses of Quran desecration of persons, defamation, ridicule, blame prohibited in terms of freedom of expression and even build your own titles on the signs is prohibited. Therefore, making demanding against the manner and moral of public, encouraging corruption and modest and humiliate people, incitement to war and sedition, discrimination and division among the people are wrong and unacceptable deeds that cannot justify them due to freedom of thought and expression; it means that the freedom of expression with all its importance should not be in violation of these restrictions. Thus, according to the precepts of Islam and the Islamic Declaration of Human Rights, whenever one of these rights and freedoms are damaged among people and caused harassing people, limits are acceptable. In fact, freedom of expression is not respected and protected.

Keywords: Islam, Freedom of Expression, Restrictions, Blasphemy, Desecration.

Legal and philosophical foundations of privacy According to Islamic sources

Author: Mohammad Mussain Mosawi

Abstract

History shows that there is a legal and philosophical foundation of privacy to what extent such supports have been done from the perspective of scientists and experts. The so-called privacy issue in sociology and anthropology discourses shows that in different cultures and societies, privacy is always a valuable and has been supported. However, a single definition, understanding, description and concept is not stated by theorists, lawyers and experts and this is because of differences in cultures and socio-political changes throughout history in societies also difference in approach and attitude to this right and its role in society has its own effect; as private sphere are different from culture to culture, society to society and time to time.

The right to privacy has deep and close relationship with the value, honor, dignity, character development, personal communication, control personal information confidential, the development of the personal autonomy of and other values worthy human being to preserve the values required to recognize an isolated place and private are human beings.

Keywords: Privacy, The Right to Privacy, Legal, Philosophical Foundations